

d) Transformacja: **All (that) = The only thing**

All that she cares is money = The only thing she cares is money.

All that she did was call me to say "Good bye" = The only thing she did was call me to say "Good bye"

e) Konstrukcja **That is/was + zaimek pytający**

That is what he did to save the boy. That's why she left the party early.

Pytania tworzymy przez inwersję (przetworzenie), np. *Was that why she was crying? Why was it that he got angry? Was that why they moved house?*

f) **Inne przykłady zdań z emfazą – zdania wykrzyknikowe**

nice/dress *What a nice dress! = How nice the dress is! = It's such a nice dress!*

pretty/baby *What a pretty baby! = How pretty that baby is! = She is such a pretty baby!*

delicious/cake *What a delicious cake! = How delicious that cake is! = It's such a delicious cake!*

clean/air *What clean air! = How clean the air is! = It's such clean air!*

Exercise

1. Cleft Sentences. Zdanie wyjściowe: *She(a) wrote(e) this e-mail(b) at home(c) on Sunday(d).*

1a. *It was*

1b. *It was*

1c. *It was*

1d. *It was*

1e. *What*

2. *You must read this. What You should not drink. What*

3. *He bought a new car(2x) He What*

4. *Sit down! Help yourself to these sweets!*

5. *You don't love me! I She didn't love me! She*

6. *Who told you that? Who Who would do this? Who*

7. *It is wonderful! Isn't*

8. *Swimming keeps me in shape(2x). What Swimming*

9. *She needs money. What Money*

10. *All that she loves is money. The only*

11. *Did you do that? Was it Does she write this? Is*

12. *You haven't pay the bill. It*

13. *What a fast car! How It's such*

14. *Adam kissed her. Adam What*

15. They (a) do (e) that (b) in the garden (c) every day (d).

15a. *It is*

15b. *It is*

15c. *It is*

15d. *It is*

15e. *What*

16. When are you moving house? *When*

17. *You have to call the police. What*

18. *He bought her a ring (did).*

19. Tom wrote that. *It was*

20. *He did that to save the boy. That's what*

21. *She left early to be on time. That's why*

22. *Where did you buy this?(ever)*

23. *She drank vodka! (did)*

24. *How nice this cat is! (such)*

25. *Why did you do that?(ever)*